

# ECO Systems WTE & Complete MSW Treatment System

Unique Bio Mass & Solar Thermal Power Plants – BOT projects



2015 European

### METHAN L POLICY FORUM





# **WASTE to DME**

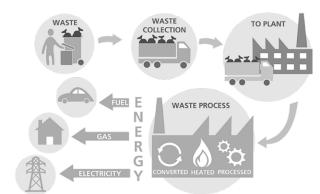


#### **MSW Management – Current Practice**

Separation at the source has its problems!

- 1. Is not working 100%.
- 2. Plastic recycling has many problems.
- 3. Many residence refuse to work for the municipality
- 4. Costly collection and operation.

ALL recycled materials need secondary sorting!!!



Paper and Plastic have impurities and cannot be used 100%

Diapers and milk cartons are not recycled.

Landfills are filling up fast and cause many environmental problems.

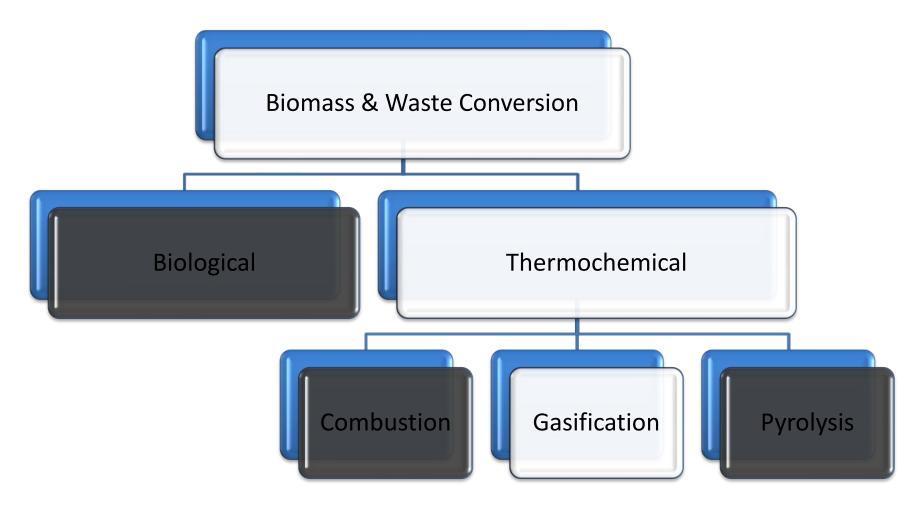
Current MSW management is expensive and cumbersome.

"ZERO-WASTE" becomes the standard!!!



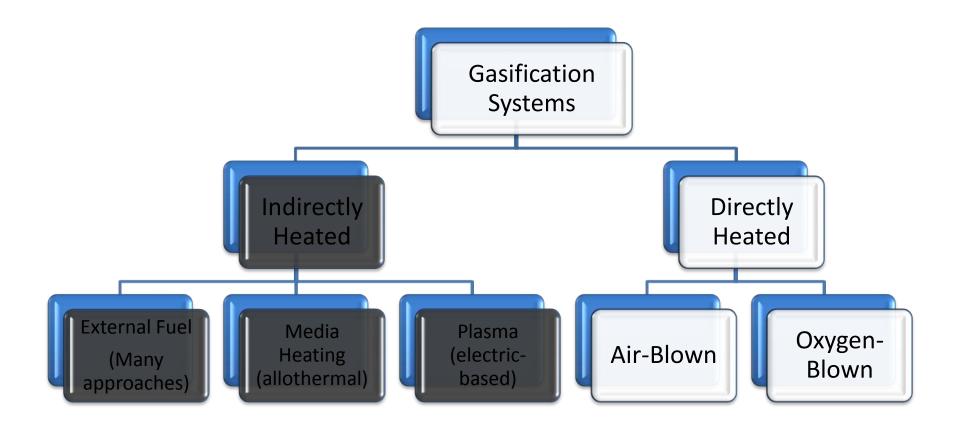


# Types of Conversion Systems



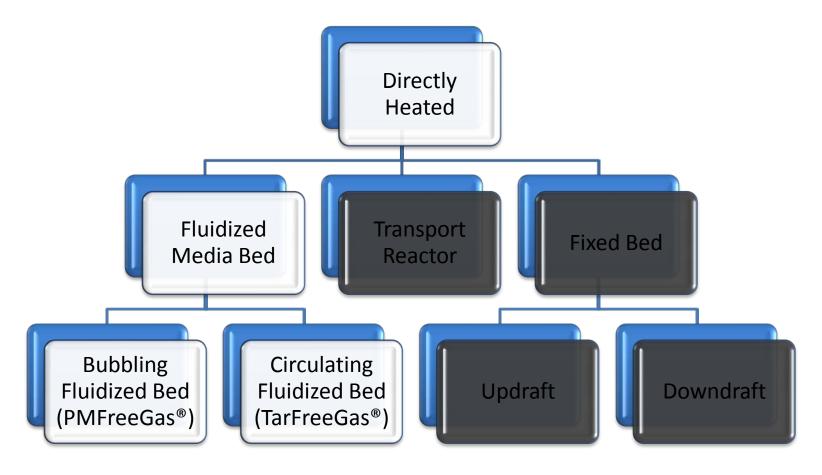


# Types of Gasification Systems





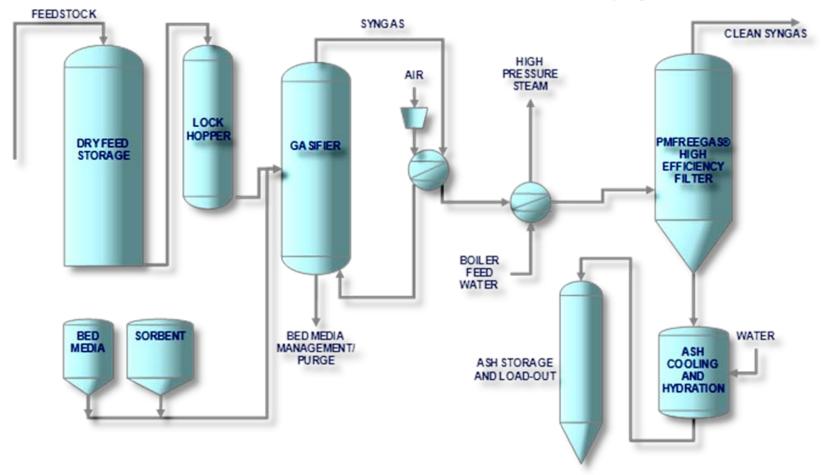
#### **Direct Gasification Reactors**





#### Frontline PMFreeGas® Gasification System

Ultra Low PM, Low Alkali, Low Chloride Syngas





#### Frontline PMFreeGas® Gasifier Technology

Scalable. Omnivorous. Commercially Proven.

- Bubbling fluidized bed reactor
- Pressure up to 6 bara demonstrated; pressure to 9 bara in development
- Scalable single reactor up to 1000 tpd
- Fuel flexible
  - Experience with dozens of feedstocks
- Air or oxygen/steam gasification
- Very stable operation
- Minimal footprint
- Excellent turndown capability
  - Stable operation at 10-20% of nameplate capacity
- Ideal for repowering existing plants

Since 2005, Frontline has been developing and demonstrating scalable, pressurized gasification and advanced gas conditioning technologies





#### Potential Feedstocks?

- Refuse-derived fuel (RDF) from sorted municipal solid waste (MSW)
- Bagasse from sugarcane processing
- Empty Fruit Bunch (EFB) from palm oil extraction
- Peanut shells
- Sunflower hulls
- Wood chips eucalyptus whole tree
- Wood chips poplar whole tree
- Urban wood waste
- Waste wood chips dunnage, pallets, crates
- Wood pellets
- Wood derived from construction and demolition (C&D) waste
- Sawdust
- Crude glycerin from biodiesel production
- Waste paper
- Paper sludge
- Switchgrass
- Corn cobs

- Corn Stover
- Corn grain, including discard seed corn
- Corn hulls
- Obsolete seed soybeans
- Dried distiller's grains and soluble (DDGS)
- Poultry litter
- Cow manure
- Meat and bone meal from animal rendering operations
- Low rank coal (lignite)

"If we can feed it, we can gasify it!"

 Able to process feedstocks with high alkali, high ash content, feedstocks that are difficult to grind



#### Frontline's PMFreeGas® Cleanup Technology

High Efficiency - Hot Gas Filtration

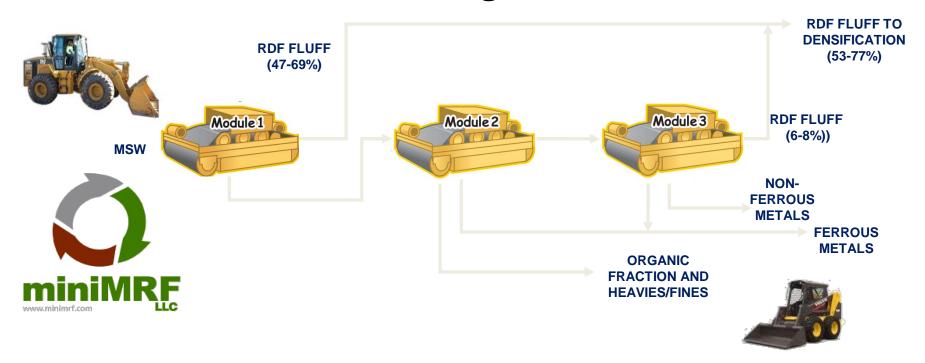
- Commercially proven at CVEC
- Patent issued US 8,580,019
- Producer gas is cooled to condense and capture alkali, chloride, and particulates, in the presence of tars
- PMFreeGas® removes bad actors from producer gas ahead of combustion
  - ~99.999% of particulate matter: <2 mg/Nm³</li>
  - ~95% of chlorides: <50 ppmv with RDF feed</li>
  - Virtually complete capture of volatile alkali
- Allows for simpler back-end controls, even for RDF feedstocks
- Allows for fixed-bed approaches for further treatment

URS Corporation has delivered an independent engineer's review of Frontline technology that confirms the ability to use RDF at commercial scale.





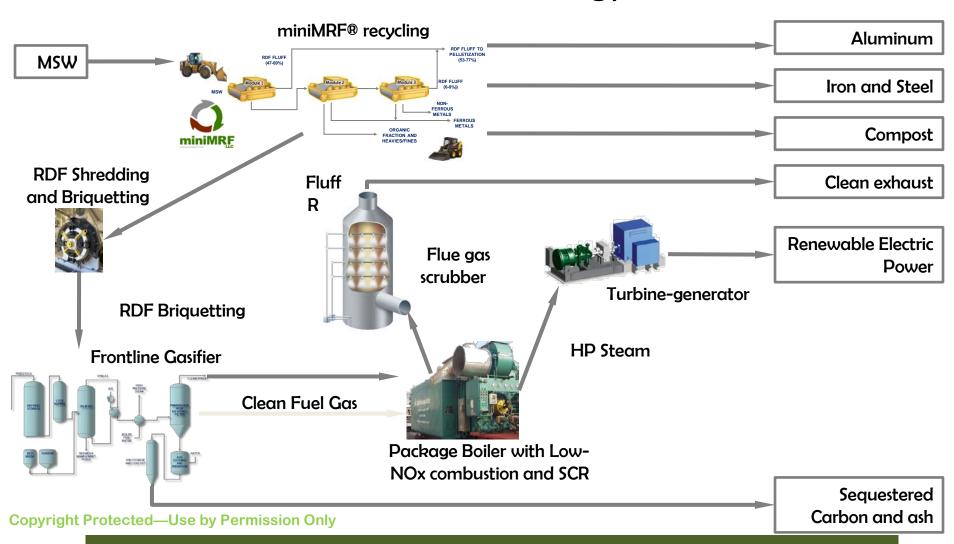
# miniMRF® - a partnership between Envision Holdings and Novelis



One miniMRF<sup>™</sup> module can process 50 ton per hour of MSW with anticipated 16 hour per day operation



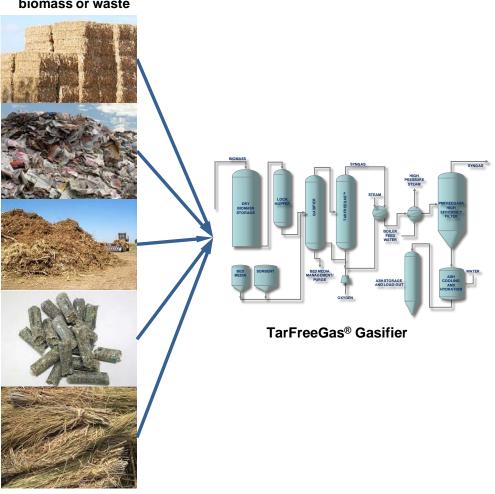
# Frontline's Simple Steam Cycle for Waste To Energy





**Applications for TarFreeGas® Plus** 

500 dry ton/day biomass or waste





#### 700 BPD FT drop-in fuels

- Renewable diesel
- •Renewable jet fuel
- Lube oil base stocks
- Waxes
- Mixed Alcohol drop-in fuels



Combustion **Turbine, IGCC** 

#### 14 MSCFD Renewable Hydrogen

- •Fuel cells
- Renewable hydrogenation
- Other applications

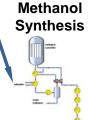


**Syngas** 

29 MW Renewable Power

**Fermentation** 

16-21 MGPY Ethanol

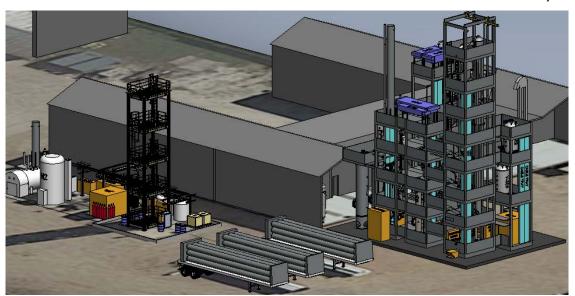


24 MGPY Methanol



#### Project Creō – Integrated BioRefinery to Produce Drop-In Diesel and Jet Fuels

- Frontline will scale-up its TarFreeGas® gasifier to 10 tpd demonstration plant and integrate with SGC Energia's 1 barrel-per-day Fischer-Tropsch (FT) pilot plant
- Biomass and waste feedstocks will be converted into advanced, drop-in biofuels in the form of military spec diesel and jet fuels
- Performance data will be used to inform commercial plant design
- The U.S. Department of Energy is providing 50% cost share for this \$8.3M project
- Project will be constructed at SGCE's XTLH® Technical Center in Pasadena, TX





#### "ZERO-WASTE" the new standard



**Single Waste Bin** 

Bio

mass

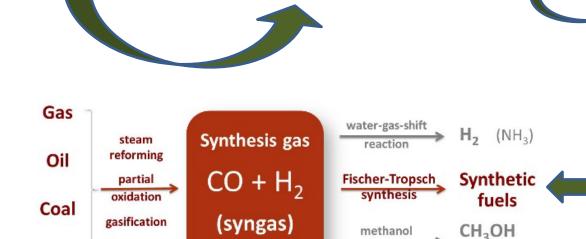


Single Bin Collection
One Truck

synthesis



**Automatic Sorting – No Landfill** 



**Advanced Gasification** 

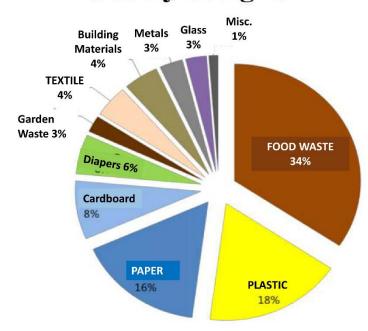
206 E 81 St. #5C, NYC, NY 10028 Ph: +1(914)-924-3138 Email: rafisela@gmail.com

dimethylether



#### "ZERO-WASTE" the new standard

#### MSW by Weight



1 MMBTU of Clean Syngas = \$3

85% is Gasified 14% Recycled Less than 1% Landfilled

1.5 MT of unsorted MSW produces 1 MT of RDF, 1 MW Electricity and 1.5 MW Heat.

# WIN-WIN SITUATION

206 E 81 St. #5C, NYC, NY 10028 Ph: +1(914)-924-3138 Email: rafisela@gmail.com



# Energeon International LLC. DME from WASTE

- 1. Less expensive and cleaner than NG or Oil
- 2. Solves MSW management problems
- 3. Cleaner environment
- 4. "Green" fuel
- 5. Affordable pricing







#### AR Challenges Ltd.

Security Defense & Green Energy

Consulting Integration & Training

5815 Edson Ln. #201 N. Bethesda, MD 20852 USA 219 Kensington High St., Kensington, London W8 6BD UK

#### Rafael (Rafi) Sela

CEO - Founder

US (Off)+1240-350-6454 US (Cell) +1914-294-3138

rafisela@gmail.com www.ar-challenges.com

I can't change the direction of the wind, but I can adjust my sails to always reach my destiniation.

Jimmy Dean